## Paint Testing Using IR-CIS



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## Background

- Spots of cracking/flaking paint were noted by the field inspector
- Due to time constraints with the project girders were erected anyway





## Background (Continued)

- Locations: Underside of the top flange, web to flange weld (top flange) and crossframes
- Review of fabrication inspection records noted 6 girders having adhesion issues





#### Inspection Plan

- 100% Visual inspection of all girders
- Spot Testing
  - Adhesion testing using PosiTest AT-M Adhesion Tester (Per ASTM D4541)
  - Adhesion testing using Test Method A X-Cut Tape Test (Per ASTM D3359)
  - Coating integrity testing using Infrared Coating Inspection System (IR-CIS)



## Equipment Used

- PosiTest AT-M Adhesion Tester
- ASTM D4541 (Self-Aligning Adhesion Tester Type V [Test Method E])





## Equipment Used (Continued)

- CHT Tape (Cross Hatch Test Tape)
- ASTM D3359 Test Method A X-Cut Tape Test





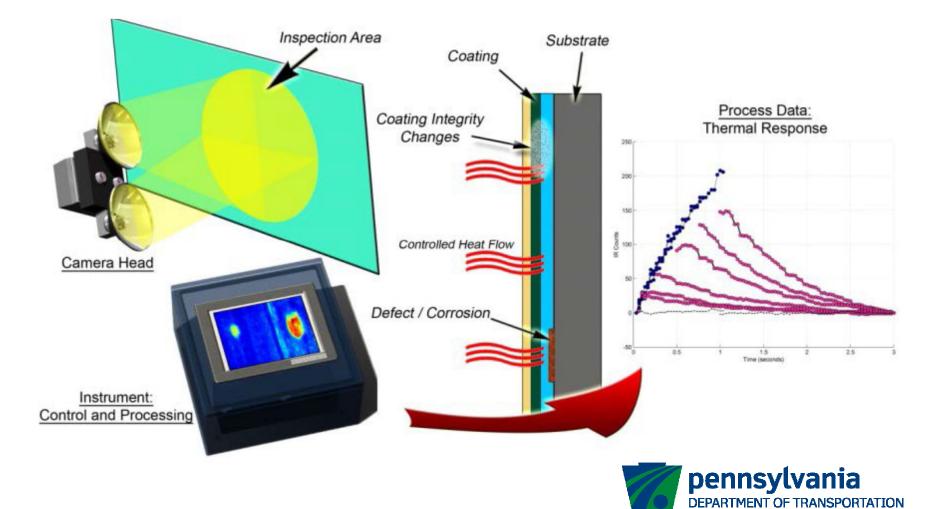
## Equipment Used (Continued)

• Infrared Coating Inspection System (IR-CIS)

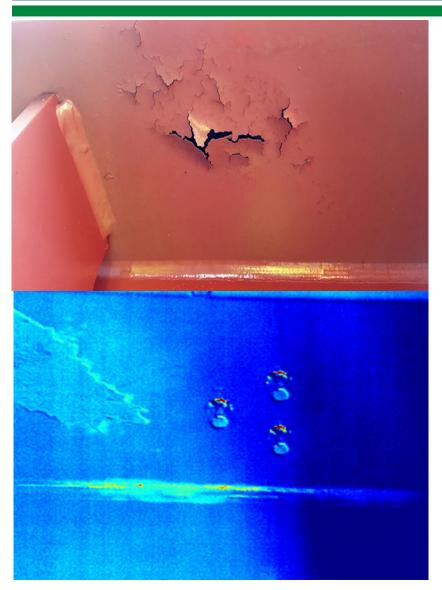




## How the IR-CIS Works



## Testing Results (Underside of Top Flange)





Dollies	PSI	Comments
1	882	100% Adhesive
2	79	Device Error (Invalid Reading)
3	809	100% Adhesive
Average:	846	

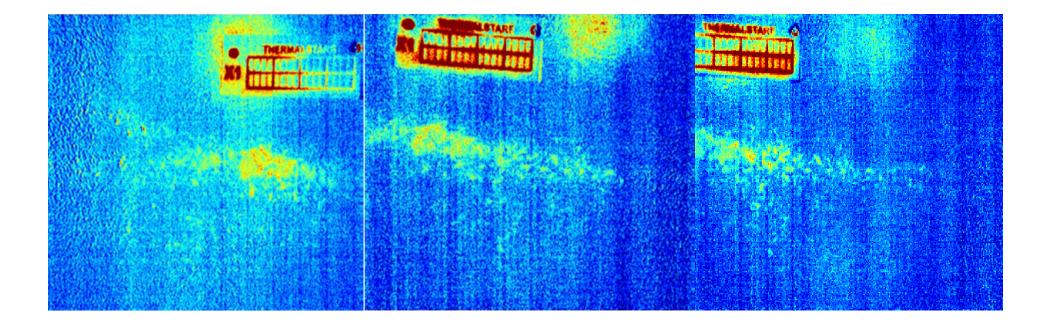


## Testing Results (Fascia Girder Web Defect)





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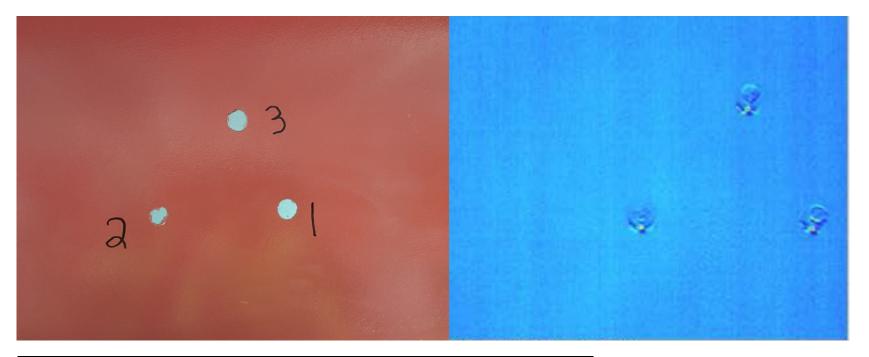
#### Testing Results (Fascia Girder Web Defect)



Dollies	PSI	Comments
1	465	75% Substrate/Primer, 25% Adhesive
2	249	100% Adhesive
3	145	100% Adhesive
4	623	95% Substrate/Primer, 5% Adhesive
5	661	98% Substrate/Primer, 2% Adhesive
6	912	90% Substrate/Primer, 10% Adhesive
Average	509	



## Testing Results (Interior Girder Web)

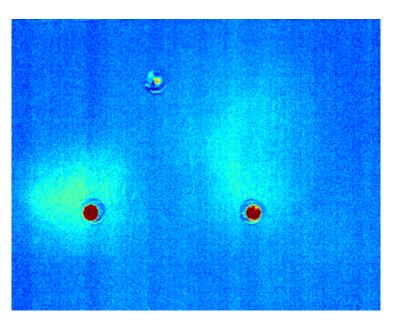


Dollies	PSI	Comments
1	1642	98% Substrate/Primer, 2% Adhesive
2	938	80% Substrate/Primer, 20% Adhesive
3	1439	99% Substrate/Primer, 1% Adhesive
Average:	1340	



## Testing Result (Cross Frame Gusset Plate)

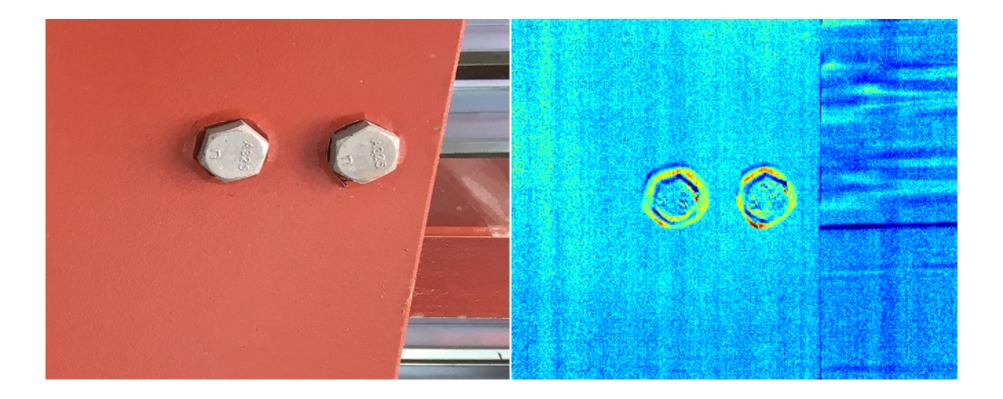




Dollies	PSI	Comments
1	550	5% Substrate/Primer, 95% Adhesive
2	603	100% Adhesive
3	1018	95% Substrate/Primer, 5% Adhesive
Average:	724	

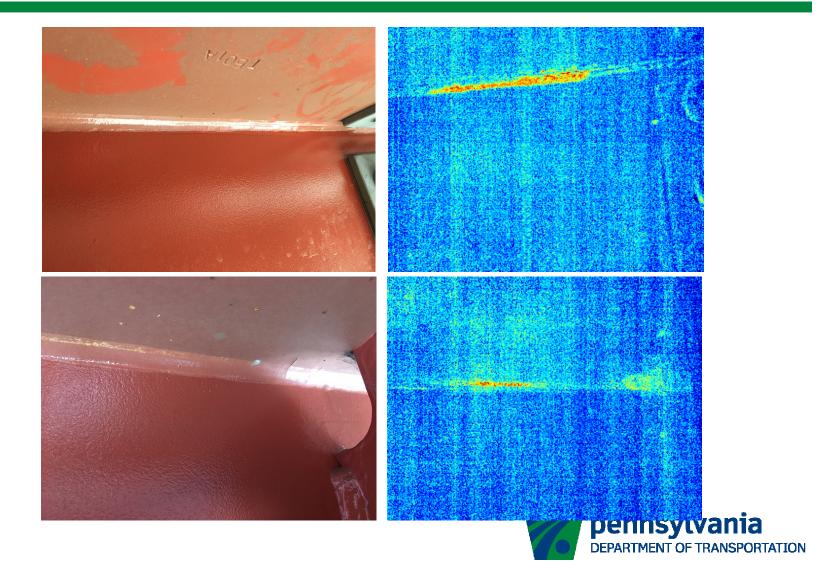


## Testing Results (Bolt Head)

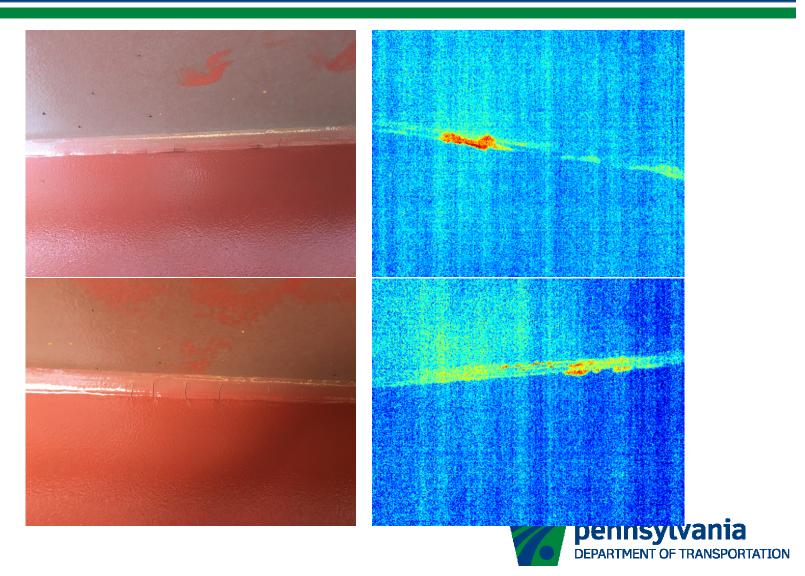




# Testing Results (Web-Flange Weld)



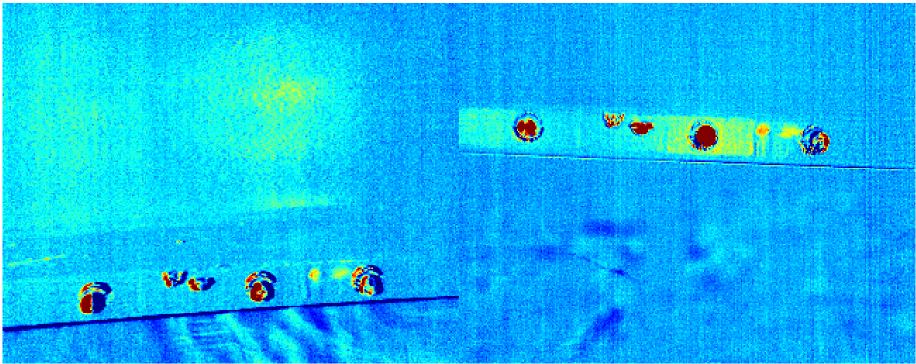
# Testing Results (Web-Flange Weld)



## Differences is Platforms

#### Man-Lift

#### Snooper Truck





# Conclusions

#### • Advantages

- IR-CIS allows for detection of coatings defects using non-destructive techniques
- Results are able to be verified by using traditional destructive testing
- Fast real time results
- Disadvantages
  - Only able to scan small areas at a time (1 square foot)
  - Needs a relatively stable platform to work from
  - Not an industry accepted standard for coatings evaluations using the technique
  - Needs dedicated power source







